

**AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS**

**This listing of claims will replace all prior versions and listings of claims in the application:**

**LISTING OF CLAIMS:**

1. (original): Method for producing a workpiece or a plate of steel which is resistant to abrasion and whose chemical composition comprises, by weight:

$$\begin{aligned}0.24\% &\leq C < 0.35\% \\0\% &\leq Si \leq 2\% \\0\% &\leq Al \leq 2\% \\0.5\% &\leq Si + Al \leq 2\% \\0\% &\leq Mn \leq 2.5\% \\0\% &\leq Ni \leq 5\% \\0\% &\leq Cr \leq 5\% \\0\% &\leq Mo \leq 1\% \\0\% &\leq W \leq 2\% \\0.1\% &\leq Mo + W/2 \leq 1\% \\0\% &\leq B \leq 0.02\% \\0\% &\leq Ti \leq 1.1\% \\0\% &\leq Zr \leq 2.2\% \\0.35\% &< Ti + Zr/2 \leq 1.1\% \\0\% &\leq S \leq 0.15\% \\N &< 0.03\%\end{aligned}$$

- optionally from 0% to 1.5% of copper,
- optionally at least one element selected from Nb, Ta and V at contents such that  $Nb/2 + Ta/4 + V \leq 0.5\%$ ,
- optionally at least one element selected from Se, Te, Ca, Bi, Pb at contents which are less than or equal to 0.1%,

Preliminary Amendment  
National Stage of PCT/FR2003/003358

the balance being iron and impurities resulting from the production operation, the chemical composition further complying with the following relationships:

$$C^* = C - Ti/4 - Zr/8 + 7xN/8 \geq 0.095\%$$

and:

$$1.05xMn + 0.54xNi + 0.50xCr + 0.3x(Mo + W/2)^{1/2} + K > 1.8$$

with:  $K = 0.5$  if  $B \geq 0.0005\%$  and  $K = 0$  if  $B < 0.0005\%$ .

according to which the plate is subjected to a thermal quenching processing operation which is carried out in the heat for forming in the hot state and, for example, rolling heat, or after austenitization by reheating in a furnace, in order to carry out the quenching:

- the workpiece or the plate is cooled at a mean cooling rate greater than  $0.5^{\circ}\text{C/s}$  between a temperature greater than  $AC_3$  and a temperature of from approximately  $T = 800 - 270xC^* - 90xMn - 37xNi - 70xCr - 83x(Mo + W/2)$ , to  $T-50^{\circ}\text{C}$ ,
- the workpiece or the plate is then cooled at a mean core cooling rate  $V_r < 1150xep^{-1.7}$  and greater than  $0.1^{\circ}\text{C/s}$  between the temperature  $T$  and  $100^{\circ}\text{C}$ ,  $ep$  being the thickness of the plate expressed in mm,
- the workpiece or the plate is cooled as far as ambient temperature and optionally planishing is carried out.

2. (original): Method according to claim 1, characterized in that:

$$1.05xMn + 0.54xNi + 0.50xCr + 0.3x(Mo + W/2)^{1/2} + K > 2.$$

3. (currently amended): Method according to claim 1, ~~claim 1 or claim 2~~, characterized in that

$$\text{Ti} + \text{Zr}/2 \geq 0.4\%.$$

4. (currently amended): Method according to claim 1, ~~any one of claims 1 to 3~~, characterized in that:

$$\text{C}^* \geq 0.12\%.$$

5. (currently amended): Method according to claim 1, ~~any one of claims 1 to 4~~, characterized in that:

$$\text{Si} + \text{Al} \geq 0.7\%.$$

6. (currently amended): Method according to claim 1, ~~any one of claims 1 to 5~~, characterized in that tempering is further carried out at a temperature which is less than or equal to 350°C.

7. (currently amended): Method according to claim 1, ~~any one of claims 1 to 6~~, characterized in that, in order to add titanium to the steel, the liquid steel is placed in contact with a slag containing titanium and the titanium of the slag is caused to diffuse slowly in the liquid steel.

8. (original): Workpiece, and in particular a plate, of steel which is resistant to abrasion and whose chemical composition comprises, by weight:

$$0.24\% \leq \text{C} < 0.35\%$$

$$0\% \leq \text{Si} \leq 2\%$$

$$0\% \leq \text{Al} \leq 2\%$$

$$0.5\% \leq \text{Si} + \text{Al} \leq 2\%$$

$$0\% \leq \text{Mn} \leq 2.5\%$$

$$0\% \leq \text{Ni} \leq 5\%$$

$$0\% \leq \text{Cr} \leq 5\%$$

$$0\% \leq \text{Mo} \leq 1\%$$

$$0\% \leq \text{W} \leq 2\%$$

$$0.1\% \leq \text{Mo} + \text{W}/2 \leq 1\%$$

Preliminary Amendment  
National Stage of PCT/FR2003/003358

$$0\% \leq B \leq 0.02\%$$

$$0\% \leq Ti \leq 1.1\%$$

$$0\% \leq Zr \leq 2.2\%$$

$$0.35\% < Ti + Zr/2 \leq 1.1\%$$

$$0\% \leq S \leq 0.15\%$$

$$N < 0.03\%$$

- optionally from 0% to 1.5% of copper,
  - optionally at least one element selected from Nb, Ta and V at contents such that  $Nb/2 + Ta/4 + V \leq 0.5\%$ ,
  - optionally at least one element selected from Se, Te, Ca, Bi, Pb at contents which are less than or equal to 0.1%,
- the balance being iron and impurities resulting from the production operation, the chemical composition further complying with the following relationships:

$$C - Ti/4 - Zr/8 + 7xN/8 \geq 0.095\%$$

and:

$$1.05xMn + 0.54xNi + 0.50xCr + 0.3x(Mo + W/2)^{1/2} + K > 1.8$$

with:  $K = 0.5$  if  $B \geq 0.0005\%$  and  $K = 0$  if  $B < 0.0005\%$ ,  
the steel having a martensitic or martensitic/bainitic structure, the structure containing from 5% to 20% of retained austenite and carbides.

9. (original): Workpiece according to claim 8, characterized in that:

$$1.05xMn + 0.54xNi + 0.50xCr + 0.3x(Mo + W/2)^{1/2} + K > 2.$$

10. (currently amended): Workpiece according to claim 8, ~~claim 8 or claim 9~~, characterized in that:

$$Ti + Zr/2 \geq 0.4\%.$$

Preliminary Amendment  
National Stage of PCT/FR2003/003358

11. (currently amended): Workpiece according to claim 8, ~~any one of claims 8 to 10~~, characterized in that:

$$C^* \geq 0.12\%.$$

12. (currently amended): Workpiece according to claim 8, ~~any one of claims 8 to 11~~, characterized in that:

$$Si + Al \geq 0.7\%$$

13. (currently amended): Workpiece according to claim 8, ~~any one of claims 8 to 12~~, characterized in that it is a plate having a thickness of from 2mm to 150mm.